**Optimal Page Replacement algorithm in java**

**code in Java:**

import java.io.BufferedReader;

import java.io.IOException;

import java.io.InputStreamReader;

public class OptimalReplacement {

public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException

{

BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));

int frames, pointer = 0, hit = 0, fault = 0,ref\_len;

boolean isFull = false;

int buffer[];

int reference[];

int mem\_layout[][];

System.out.println("Please enter the number of Frames: ");

frames = Integer.parseInt(br.readLine());

System.out.println("Please enter the length of the Reference string: ");

ref\_len = Integer.parseInt(br.readLine());

reference = new int[ref\_len];

mem\_layout = new int[ref\_len][frames];

buffer = new int[frames];

for(int j = 0; j < frames; j++)

buffer[j] = -1;

System.out.println("Please enter the reference string: ");

for(int i = 0; i < ref\_len; i++)

{

reference[i] = Integer.parseInt(br.readLine());

}

System.out.println();

for(int i = 0; i < ref\_len; i++)

{

int search = -1;

for(int j = 0; j < frames; j++)

{

if(buffer[j] == reference[i])

{

search = j;

hit++;

break;

}

}

if(search == -1)

{

if(isFull)

{

int index[] = new int[frames];

boolean index\_flag[] = new boolean[frames];

for(int j = i + 1; j < ref\_len; j++)

{

for(int k = 0; k < frames; k++)

{

if((reference[j] == buffer[k]) && (index\_flag[k] == false))

{

index[k] = j;

index\_flag[k] = true;

break;

}

}

}

int max = index[0];

pointer = 0;

if(max == 0)

max = 200;

for(int j = 0; j < frames; j++)

{

if(index[j] == 0)

index[j] = 200;

if(index[j] > max)

{

max = index[j];

pointer = j;

}

}

}

buffer[pointer] = reference[i];

fault++;

if(!isFull)

{

pointer++;

if(pointer == frames)

{

pointer = 0;

isFull = true;

}

}

}

for(int j = 0; j < frames; j++)

mem\_layout[i][j] = buffer[j];

}

for(int i = 0; i < frames; i++)

{

for(int j = 0; j < ref\_len; j++)

System.out.printf("%3d ",mem\_layout[j][i]);

System.out.println();

}

System.out.println("The number of Hits: " + hit);

System.out.println("Hit Ratio: " + (float)((float)hit/ref\_len));

System.out.println("The number of Faults: " + fault);

}

}

**output:-**

Please enter the number of Frames:

3

Please enter the length of the Reference string:

20

Please enter the reference string:

1

2

3

2

1

5

2

1

6

2

5

6

3

1

3

6

1

2

4

3

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 2 4 4

-1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

-1 -1 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3

The number of Hits: 11

Hit Ratio: 0.55

The number of Faults: 9